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Cybersecurity - the real challenges

Professor Kenny Paterson
Applied Cryptography Group
ETH Zurich

Symposium on Privacy and Security 2021
2 September 2021, Zurich

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About the speaker

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Bio sketch:

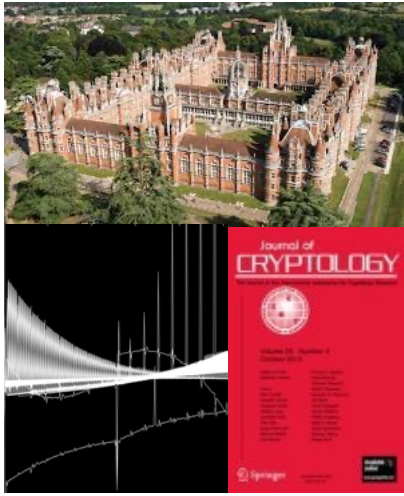
- Ph.D. in Mathematics (London, 1993).
- Postdoctoral research, 1994-1996 in Zurich and London
- HP Research Laboratories, 1996-2001: internal mathematical consulting
- Lecturer, Reader, Professor at Royal Holloway, University of London, 2001-2019
- Professor of Computer Science, ETH Zurich, 2019 – now

Main research focus: Applied Cryptography

Wikipedia:
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kenny_Paterson

Research group: <https://appliedcrypto.ethz.ch/>

Twitter: @kennyog



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1. The role of cryptography in the digital society
2. Quantum computing vs. cryptography
3. Telegram and Bridgefy
4. Consuming cryptography
5. Beyond cryptography for data in transit
6. Key takeaways

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Then...



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Now...



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Cryptography everywhere



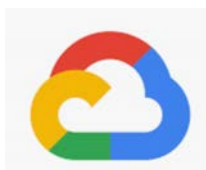
- e-commerce
- social media
- online personal banking
- debit/credit card payments
- interbank payments
- secure messaging (WhatsApp, Signal, Telegram)
- mobile telephony
- VPN/remote access
- video conferencing
- secure cloud data storage
- privacy-preserving contact tracing (GAEN, DP3T)
- Cryptocurrencies
- military and government communications systems

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Now...



inpher



aws



UNBOUND



Azure



Duality

Messaging

Cloud

Cryptocurrency

FHE and MPC startups

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Cryptography \cap politics $\neq \emptyset$

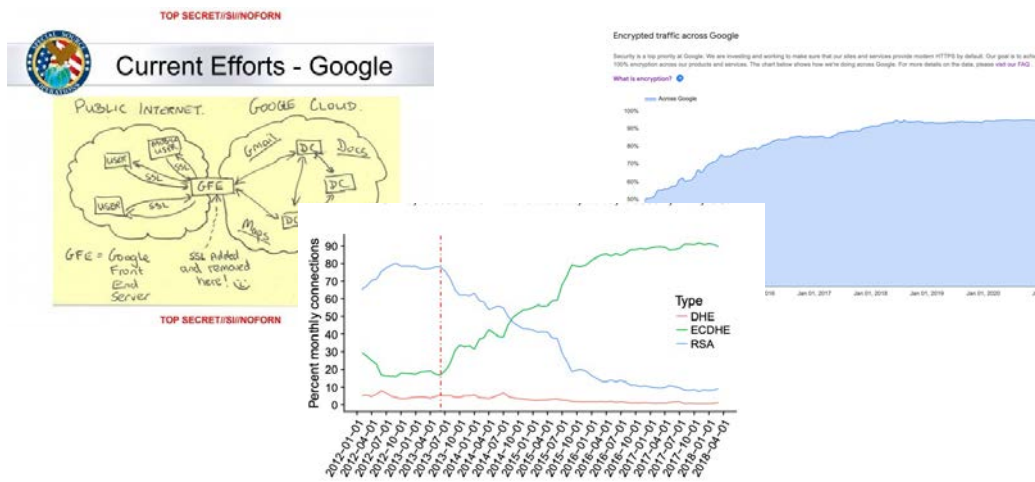


Figure 8: Negotiated RSA and forward secret connections. Dotted line shows the date of first Snowden revelations.

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Quantum Computing



Basic tenet of quantum physics: superposition.

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|\text{cat}\rangle + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|\text{dead}\rangle$$

Qubit: basic unit of quantum computation, loosely a superposition of classical "0" and "1" bits.

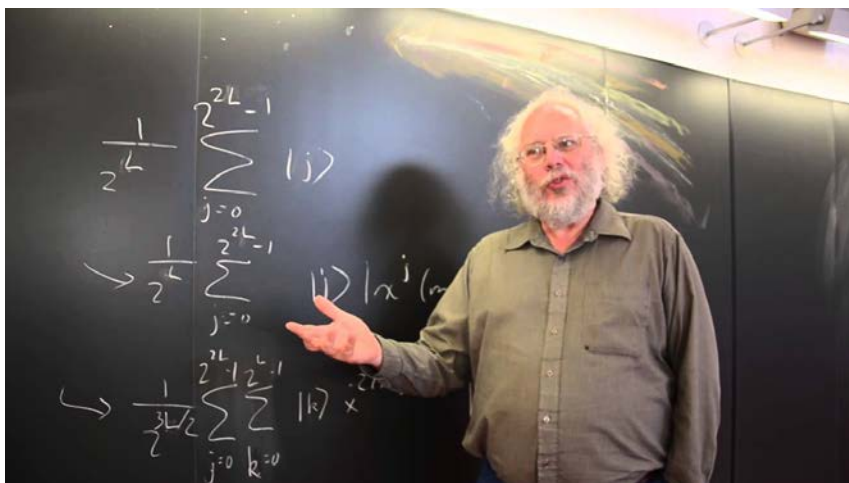
Quantum gates: analogues of classical computing gates – AND, NOT, etc – acting on qubits.

Quantum computing: execution of a sequence of quantum gates on "all possible classical states in parallel".

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Shor's Algorithm Breaks Classical Public Key Cryptography



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hOIOY7NyMfs>

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Quantum Supremacy



Article

Quantum supremacy using a programmable superconducting processor

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-019-1666-5>
 Received: 22 July 2019
 Accepted: 20 September 2019
 Published online: 23 October 2019

Frank Arute¹, Kunal Arya¹, Ryan Babbush¹, Dave Bacon¹, Joseph C. Bardin^{1,2}, Rami Barends¹, Rupak Biswas³, Sergio Boixo¹, Fernando G. S. L. Brandao^{4,5}, David A. Buell¹, Brian Burkett¹, Yu Chen¹, Zijun Chen¹, Ben Chiaro⁶, Roberto Collins¹, William Courtney¹, Andrew Dunsworth¹, Edward Farhi¹, Brooks Foxen^{1,5}, Austin Fowler¹, Craig Gidney¹, Marissa Giustina¹, Rob Graff¹, Keith Guerin¹, Steve Habegger¹, Matthew P. Harrigan¹, Michael J. Hartmann^{1,6}, Alan Ho¹, Markus Hoffmann¹, Trent Huang¹, Travis S. Humble⁷, Sergei V. Isakov¹, Evan Jeffrey¹, Zhang Jiang¹, Dvir Kafri¹, Kostyantyn Kechedzhi¹, Julian Kelly¹, Paul V. Klimov¹, Sergey Knysch¹, Alexander Korotkov^{1,8}, Fedor Kostritsa¹, David Landhuis¹, Mike Lindmark¹, Erik Lucero¹, Dmitry Lyakh⁹, Salvatore Mandrà^{1,10}, Jarrod R. McClean¹, Matthew McEwen¹, Anthony Megrant¹, Xiao Mi¹, Kristel Michielsen^{1,11}, Masoud Mohseni¹, Josh Mutus¹, Ofer Naaman¹, Matthew Neeley¹, Charles Neill¹, Murphy Yuezhen Niu¹, Eric Ostby¹, Andre Petukhov¹, John C. Platt¹, Chris Quintana¹, Eleanor G. Rieffel¹, Pedram Roushan¹, Nicholas C. Rubin¹, Daniel Sank¹, Kevin J. Satzinger¹, Vadim Smelyanskiy¹, Kevin J. Sung^{1,12}, Matthew D. Trevithick¹, Amit Vainsencher¹, Benjamin Villalonga^{1,14}, Theodore White¹, Z. Jamie Yao¹, Ping Yeh¹, Adam Zalcman¹, Hartmut Neven¹ & John M. Martinis^{1,5*}

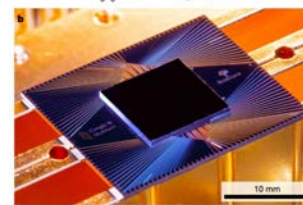
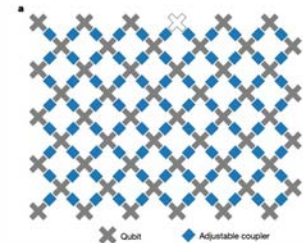
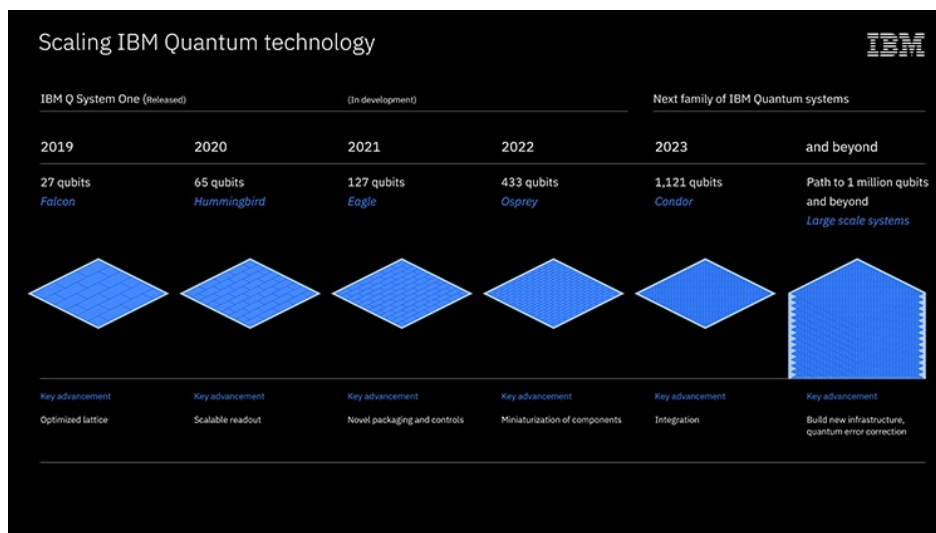


Fig. 1 | The Sycamore processor. a, Layout of processor, showing a rectangular array of 54 qubits (grey), each connected to its four nearest neighbours with couplers (blue). The inoperable qubit is outlined. b, Photograph of the Sycamore chip.

Quantum Computing's Prospects According to IBM



<https://www.ibm.com/blogs/research/2020/09/ibm-quantum-roadmap/>
February 2021

Responding to the CryptApocalypse



More usefully:

- Design new cryptosystems that we believe resist attack by quantum computers.
- **Post-quantum cryptography.**
- Aka quantum-resistant or quantum-immune cryptography.

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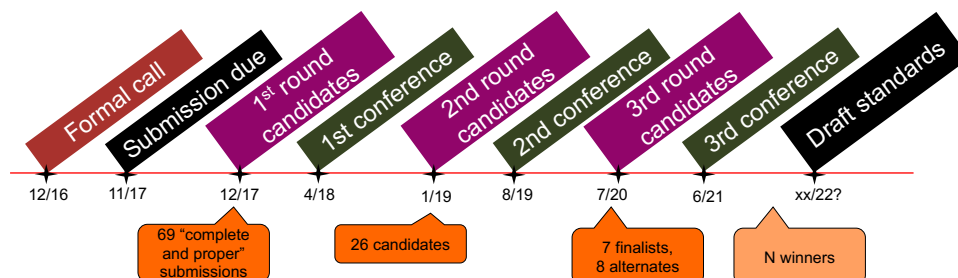
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PQC and NIST



NIST competition, 2016 – 2023(ish) for standardising post-quantum public key algorithms.

- <http://csrc.nist.gov/groups/ST/post-quantum-crypto/>
- **Formal project start:** 2012.
- **Evaluation criteria:** security, cost, flexibility/simplicity/adoptability.
- **Process (5-7 years):**



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Telegram and Bridgefy



Telegram

a new era of messaging



Telegram for iPhone / iPad

General Questions

Q: What is Telegram? What do I do here?

Telegram is a messaging app with a focus on speed and security, it's super-fast, simple and free. You can use Telegram on all your devices at the same time — your messages sync seamlessly across any number of your phones, tablets or computers. Telegram has over 500 million monthly active users and is one of the 10 most downloaded apps in the world.



OFFLINE MESSAGING

Bridgefy is the app that lets you send offline text messages when you don't have access to the Internet, by simply turning on Bluetooth. Perfect for connecting with others during natural disasters, at large events, and at school!



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Bridgefy actively promote their app for use by higher risk protest groups



Myanmar Flocks to Bridgefy to Challenge Military Coup

◆ THE BRIDGEFY APP IN REAL LIFE 05/13/2021

Probably inspired by previous movements, Myanmar massively downloaded the Bridgefy App after the military took the government.



Hong Kong Protesters Adopt Bridgefy amid Sophistication of Techniques

◆ THE BRIDGEFY APP IN REAL LIFE 05/13/2021

Hong Kong protesters adopted the Bridgefy App to escape potential Internet shutdowns as one of several techniques that impressed the



Nigeria Protesters Adopt Bridgefy to Tackle Potential Internet Shutdown

◆ THE BRIDGEFY APP IN REAL LIFE 05/13/2021

Fearing a potential Internet shutdown, Nigerian protesters adopted Bridgefy to tackle it during the #EndSARS demonstrations.

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So how secure are Telegram and Bridgefy?



Four Attacks and a Proof for Telegram

Martin R. Albrecht*, Lenka Mareková*, Kenneth G. Paterson† and Igors Stepanovs‡

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†Applied Cryptography Group, ETH Zurich, {kenny.paterson,istepanovs}@inf.ethz.ch

<https://mtpsym.github.io/>

Mesh Messaging in Large-Scale Protests: Breaking Bridgefy

Martin R. Albrecht, Jorge Blasco, Rikke Bjerg Jensen, and Lenka Mareková^(ETH)

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<https://eprint.iacr.org/2021/214>

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Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zürich

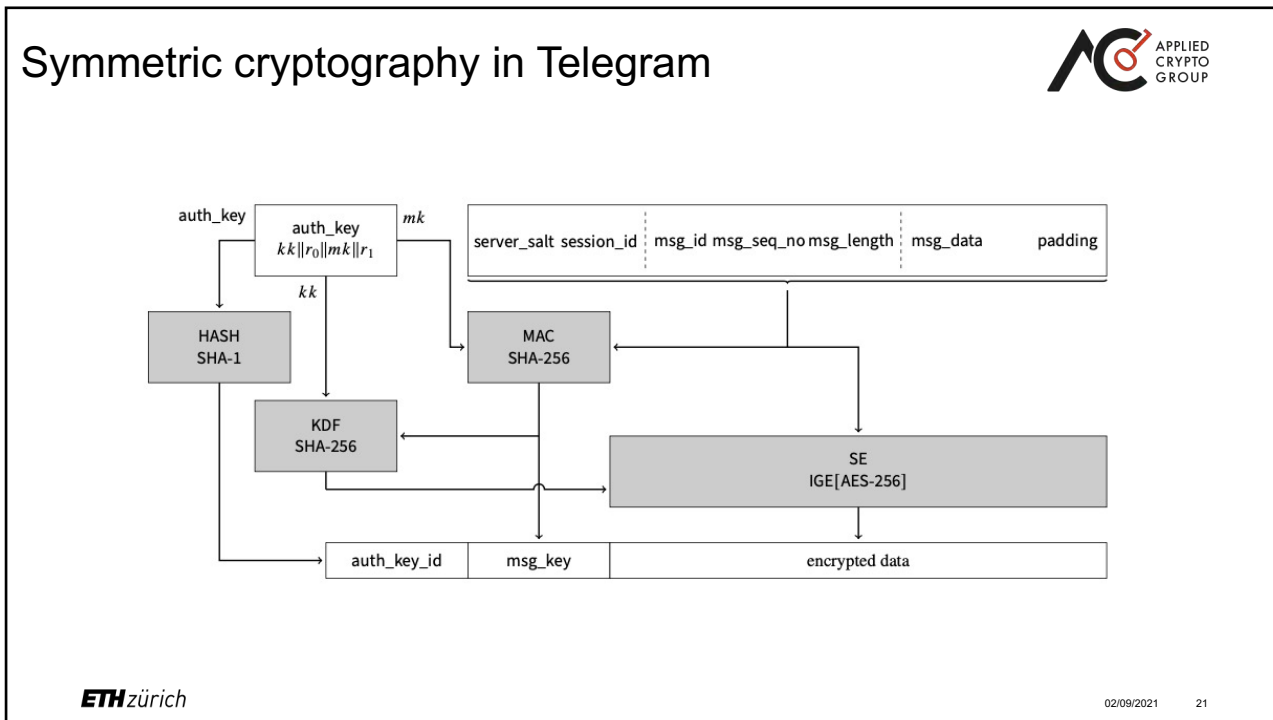
Breaking Bridgefy, again

Master Thesis
Raphael Eikenberg
September 1, 2021

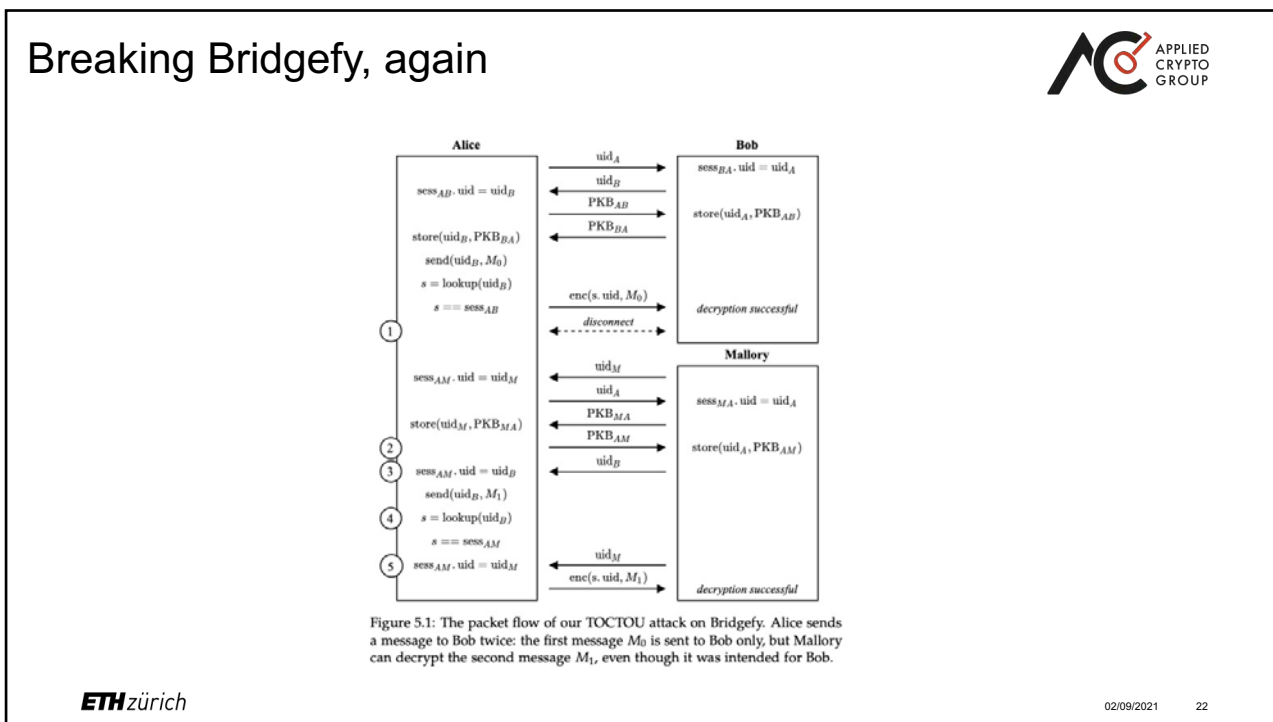
Advisors: Prof. Dr. Kenny Paterson, Prof. Dr. Martin Albrecht
Applied Cryptography Group
Institute of Information Security
Department of Computer Science, ETH Zürich

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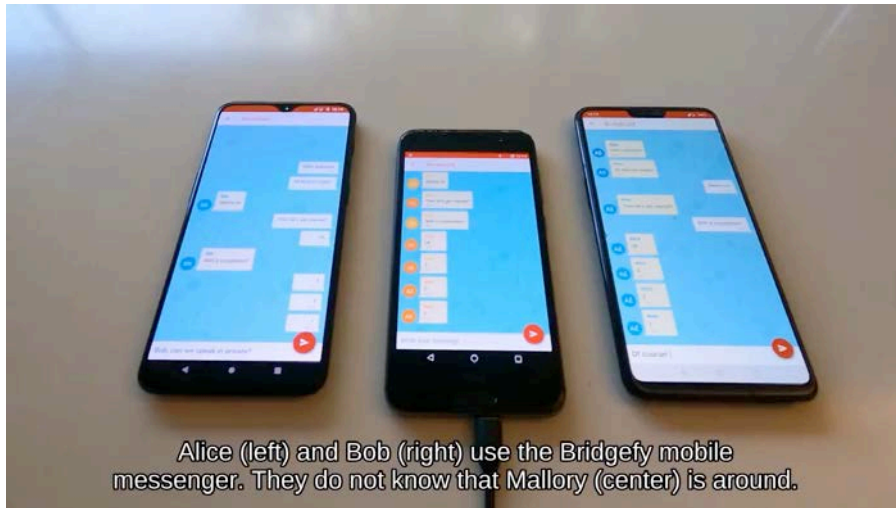


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Breaking Bridgefy, again – demo



Alice (left) and Bob (right) use the Bridgefy mobile messenger. They do not know that Mallory (center) is around.

Telegram and Bridgefy – Common themes



- Reliance on non-standard or known-to-be-weak components
- Improper combination of components resulting in an insecure system
- Over-confidence in own level of cryptographic expertise
- Lack of process to enable smooth vulnerability disclosure
- Unwillingness to announce security issues to users
- **All this for the simplest cryptographic application: secure communication.**

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Consuming cryptography



- Be aware of the Dunning-Kruger effect – it's alive and well in cryptography.
- There is no free lunch.
- Learn to detect snake-oil.



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Four golden rules for consuming cryptography – going beyond “Don’t roll your own”



1. Large companies, or smaller ones for whom cryptography is a core technology, should **employ qualified cryptographers** and give them a role in system specification and development.
2. Developers should rely on **existing algorithms** packaged in cryptographic **libraries**.
3. Developers should rely on **existing design patterns and standards** for more complex cryptographic systems/protocols.
4. When a new application demands a new cryptographic system or protocol, and expertise is not locally available, **seek external advice**.

From: https://www.cybok.org/media/downloads/Applied_Cryptography_v1.0.0.pdf

CyBoK: The Cyber Body of Knowledge



Software Security
Knowledge Area
Frank

Security Operations & Incident Management
Knowledge Area
Hervé

Privacy & Online Rights
Knowledge Area
Carmel

Formal Methods for Security
Knowledge Area
David

Applied Cryptography Knowledge Area Version 1.0.0
Kenneth G. Paterson | ETH Zürich

Network Security Knowledge Area Version 2.0.0
Christian Rossow | CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security
Sanjay Jha | University of New South Wales

Malware and Analysis Technologies
Knowledge Area
Wenke

Hardware Security
Knowledge Area
Ingrid

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Beyond cryptography for data in transit



1. Cryptography for data at rest
2. Cryptography for data under computation
 - Searchable encryption
 - Secure multi-party computation
 - Fully homomorphic encryption
3. Cryptography for cryptocurrencies
 - Threshold techniques
 - Advanced signature schemes
 - Zero-Knowledge proofs

Example: searchable encryption

Document ID	Keywords
1	Alice, Bob, Crypto
2	Alice, Encryption, MAC
3	Encryption, MAC
4	Crypto, Encryption
5	Alice, Crypto, MAC

Searchable Encryption

Return all documents containing "Alice"

1 3 5

SE allows the server to process queries and updates "directly" on encrypted data **without the need for decryption**

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Beyond cryptography for data in transit

Those who cannot remember the past are condemned to repeat it.

George Santayana

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Key takeaways



- Cryptography has become a pervasive technology.
- Cryptography is powerful yet imperfect.
- Cryptography, like most technologies, can be used for good or ill.

- Cryptography has been protecting data in transit for thousands of years.
- Now it is increasingly being used to protect data at rest and under computation.
- Novel applications like cryptocurrencies are spurring innovation in research and deployment of cryptography.

- New technologies bring new risks and opportunities for cryptography: quantum computation, cryptocurrencies,...
- At ETH we are in the forefront of researching these topics.

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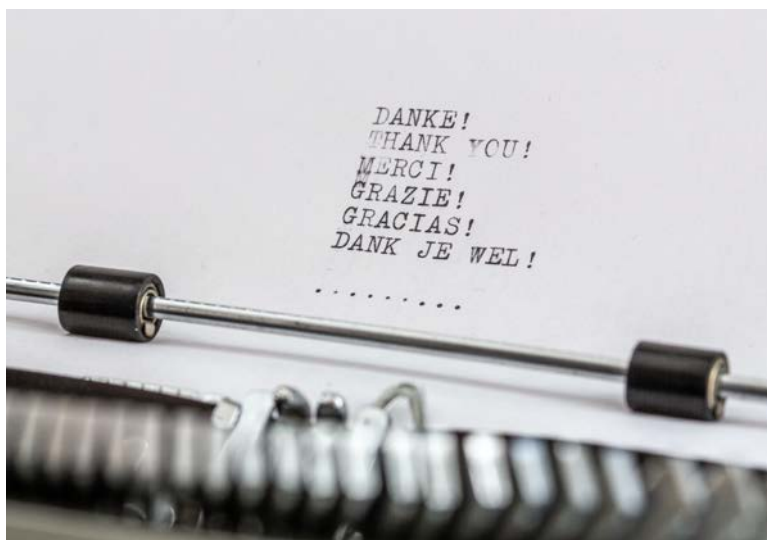


Photo by [Wilhelm Gunkel](#) on [Unsplash](#)

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